

# Searches for Extra Dimensions at the Tevatron

Müge Karagöz Ünel

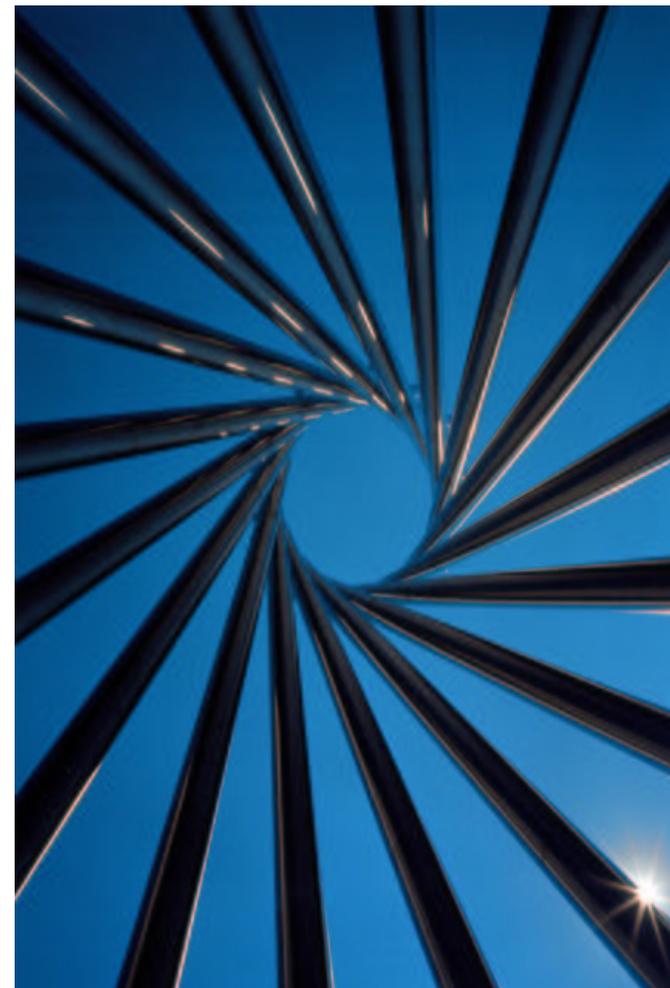
Northwestern University

*for the DØ and CDF Collaborations*

15<sup>th</sup> International Topical Conference on  
Hadron Collider Physics (HCP2004)

Michigan State University, MI

June 14-15, 2004

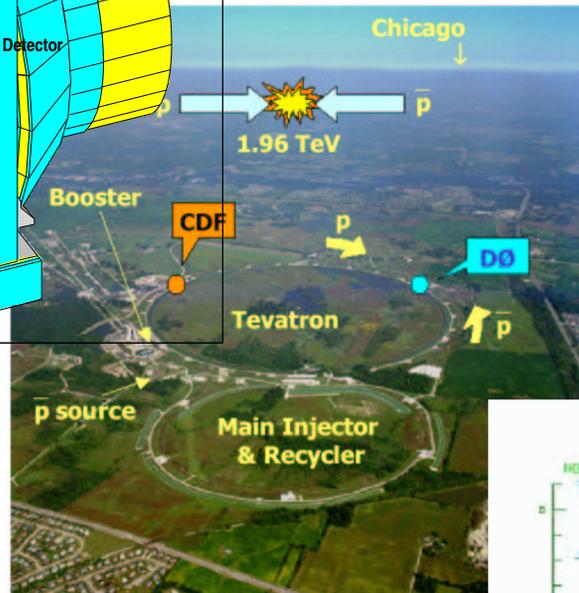
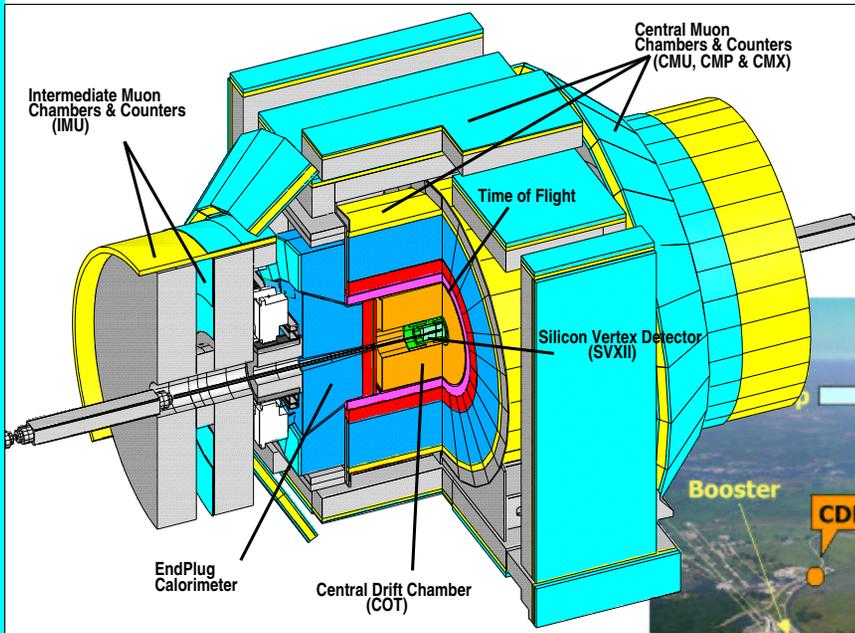


*Tractricious - FNAL*

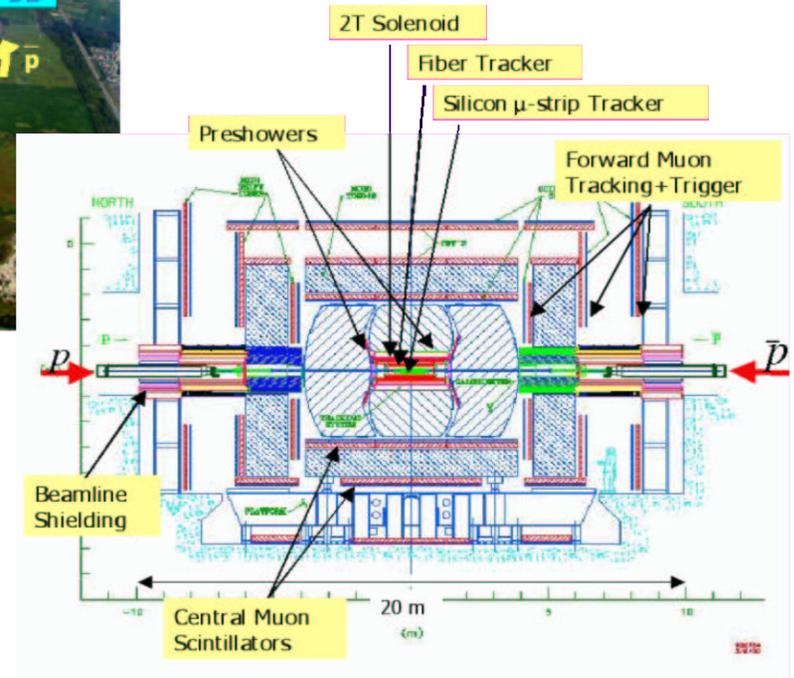
# Outline:

- ◆ Extra Dimension Models Explored at DØ and CDF  
*(for theory introduction: G. Burdman's talk)*
  - ◆ Signatures and Event Selections
    - ◆ Virtual Kaluza-Klein (KK) Exchange
    - ◆ Direct Graviton Emission
  - ◆ Preliminary Results
  - ◆ Summary and Conclusions
-  The results presented here are with  $\leq 200 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  data from spring 2002- Fall 2003 of Run II Tevatron (winter '04).  
*All limits 95% CL and all Run II results are preliminary.*

# DØ and CDF at the Tevatron Run II:



- ✓ Both the Tevatron and the detectors upgraded.
- ✓ Run II has been going on successfully.



## Tevatron Searches for ED:

➔ Models with  $n$  extra spatial dimensions

➔ **Focus on:**

**Large ED (ADD):** Arkani-Hamed, Dimopoulos, Dvali  
Phys Lett B429 (98)

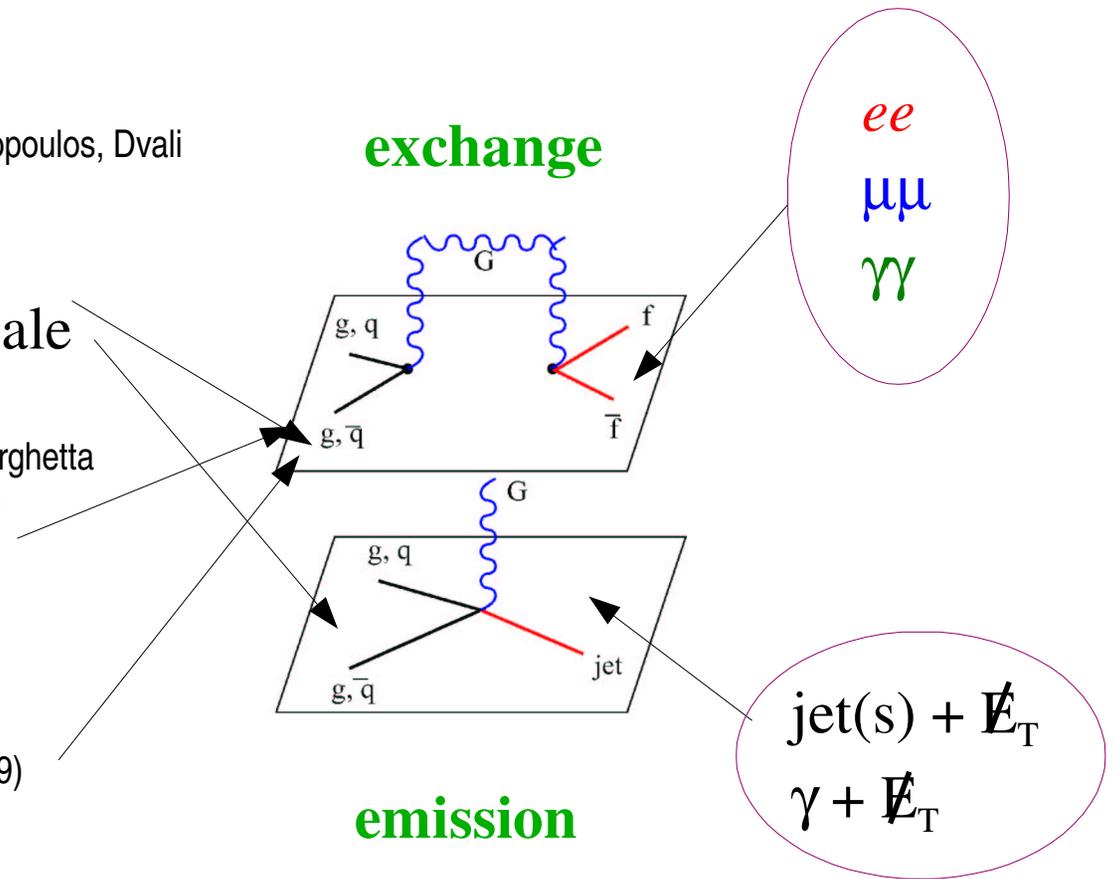
- $n > 0$  ( $n > 2$ ), compactified
- $M_{\text{Pl}}^2 \sim R^n M_S^{n+2}$ ,  $M_S$ : string scale

**TeV<sup>-1</sup> ED (DDG):** Dienes, Dudas, Gherghetta  
Nucl Phys B537 (99)

- $n \geq 1$  ( $n = 1$ )
- $M_C$ : compactification scale

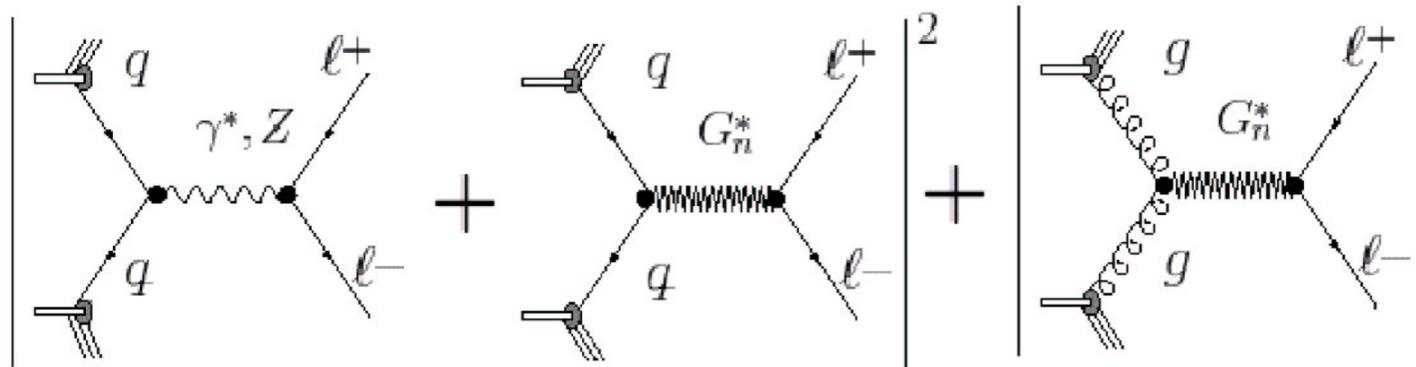
**Warped ED (RS):** Randall, Sundrum  
Phys Rev Lett 83 (99)

- $n = 1$ , highly curved
- $k/M_{\text{Pl}}$ ,  $k$ : curvature scale



## Virtual Exchange Searches:

- ◆ Pair production in virtual KK exchange with SM interference



- ◆ Effective cross section has three terms with one parameter:

$$\sigma = \sigma_{\text{SM}} + \eta_G \sigma_{\text{int}} + \eta_G^2 \sigma_{\text{KK}} \quad \eta_G = \mathbf{F} / \mathbf{M}_s^4$$

- ◆ Search strategy is likelihood fits as a function of  $\eta_G$ :

**DØ:** 2D fit in  $M_{\text{inv}}$  and  $\cos\theta^*$  (scattering angle in c.o.m frame)

**CDF:** 1D fit in  $M_{\text{inv}}$

- ◆ Translate into 95%CL lower limits on  $M_s$  for various formalisms:

$$\lambda \text{ conventions : } \frac{2}{\pi} \lambda_{\text{Hewett}} = F_{\text{GRW}} = F_{\text{HLZ}}, F_{\text{GRW}} = 1, F_{\text{HLZ}} = \frac{2}{n-2} (n > 2)$$

Giudice, Rattazzi, Wells

Han, Lykken, Zhang



## DØ diEM and dielectrons:

- ◆ **diEM:** Combine  $ee$  and  $\gamma\gamma$  with no track requirement on the electron

- Require 2 EM objects,  $E_T > 25$  GeV with track isolation

Central Cal.

Endcap Cal.

**CC:**  $|\eta| < 1.1$

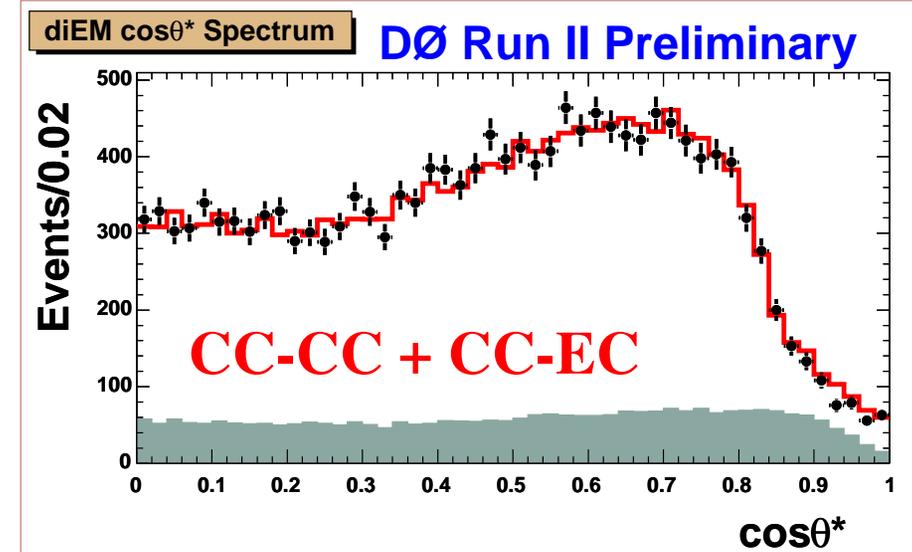
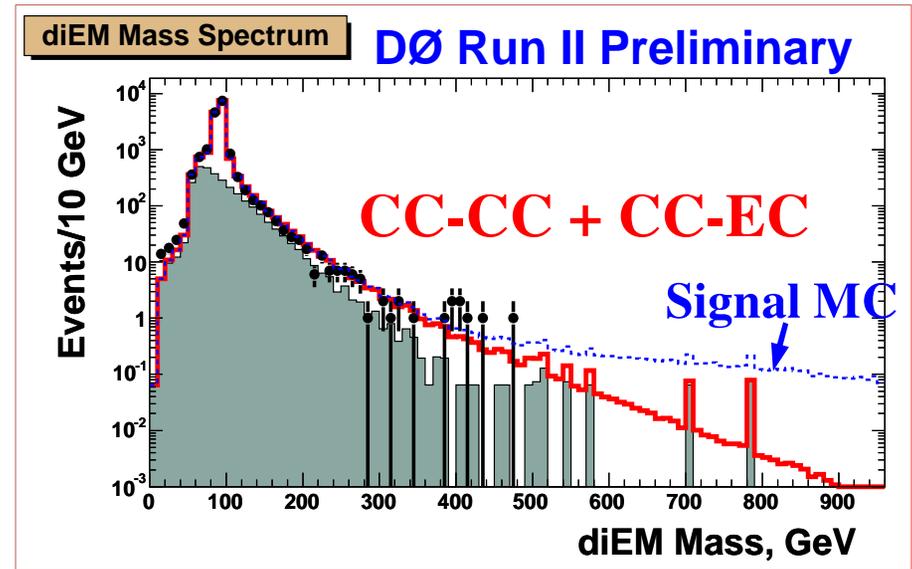
**EC:**  $1.5 < |\eta| < 2.4$



**CC-CC** and **CC-EC** used in results

- Event kinematics based on vertex ID
- Overall ID efficiency:  $85 \pm 1\%$

- ◆ **diele:** at least one  $e$  with track match, no track isolation on either
- CC-CC** and **CC-EC** used in results

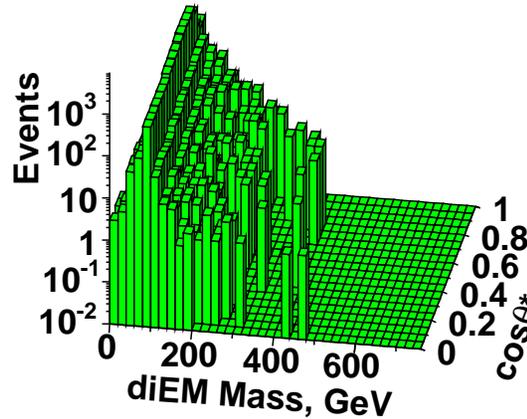
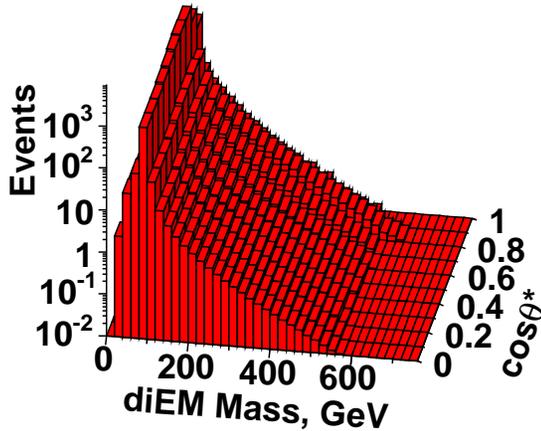




# DØ diEM:

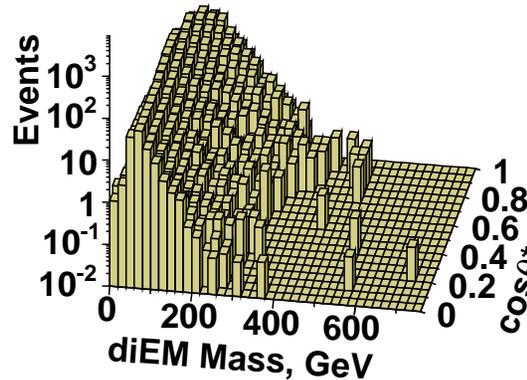
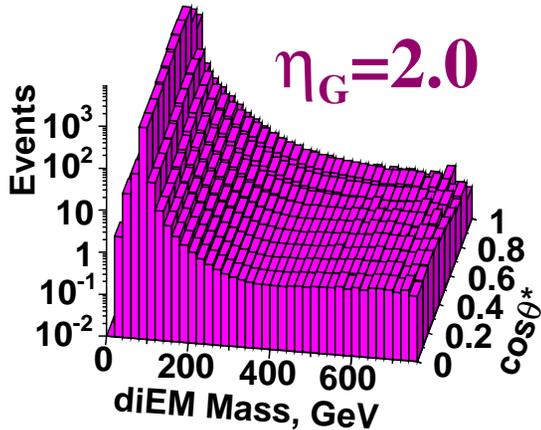
**SM Prediction** DØ Run II Preliminary

**Data**



**ED Signal**

**QCD Background**



## Background contributions:

- Drell-Yan and direct  $\gamma\gamma$
- Dijet and direct photon where jet(s) misidentified (fakes).
- Systematic uncertainty: 7-20%, dominated by stat+syst of instrumental background.

$$N_{\text{exp}} = 9.7 \text{ (1.6 QCD)}, N_{\text{obs}} = 8$$

for  $M_{\text{diEM}} > 350\text{GeV}$

## Signal systematic uncertainties:

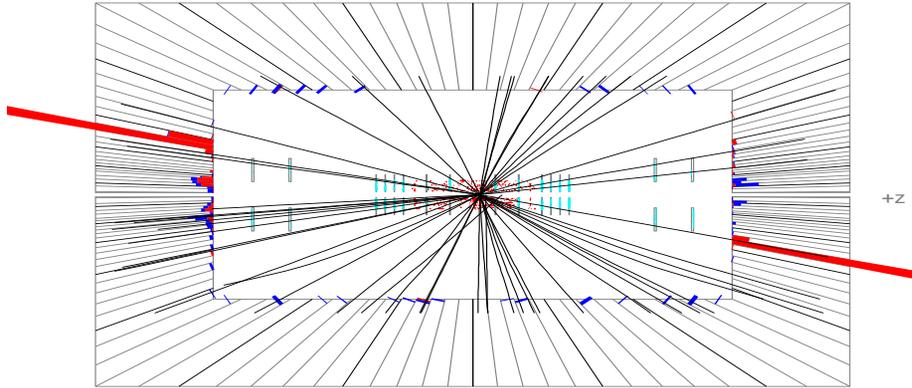
- K-factor ( $K_f=1.3$ )
- choice of PDF
- Luminosity  $\times \epsilon$
- $E_T$  dependence of efficiency
- Total=12%



# Interesting DØ Events:

Run 162099 Evt 15851827 Mon Aug 19 00:30:59 2002

E scale: 76 GeV



+z

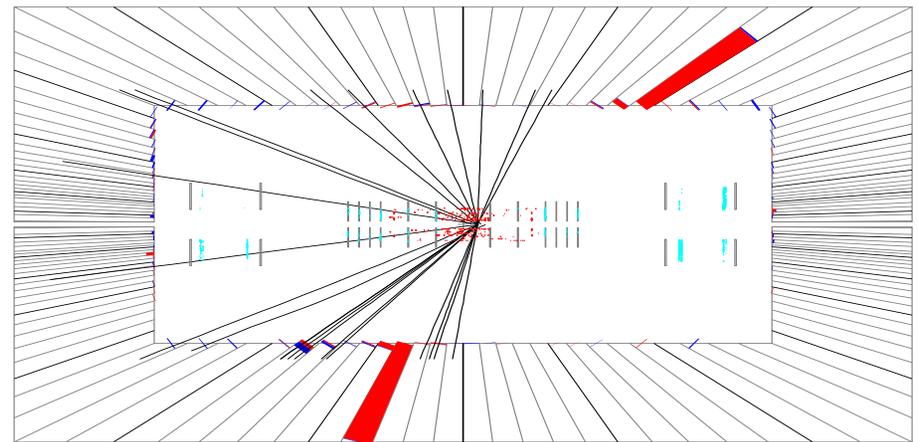
Highest diphoton  
M = 436 GeV

Run 175826 Event 15382214 Wed Jan 28 19:15:22 2004

E scale: 185 GeV

180 ⊙ 0

Highest e+ $\gamma$  (EC-EC)  
M = 515 GeV



+z

180 ⊙ 0

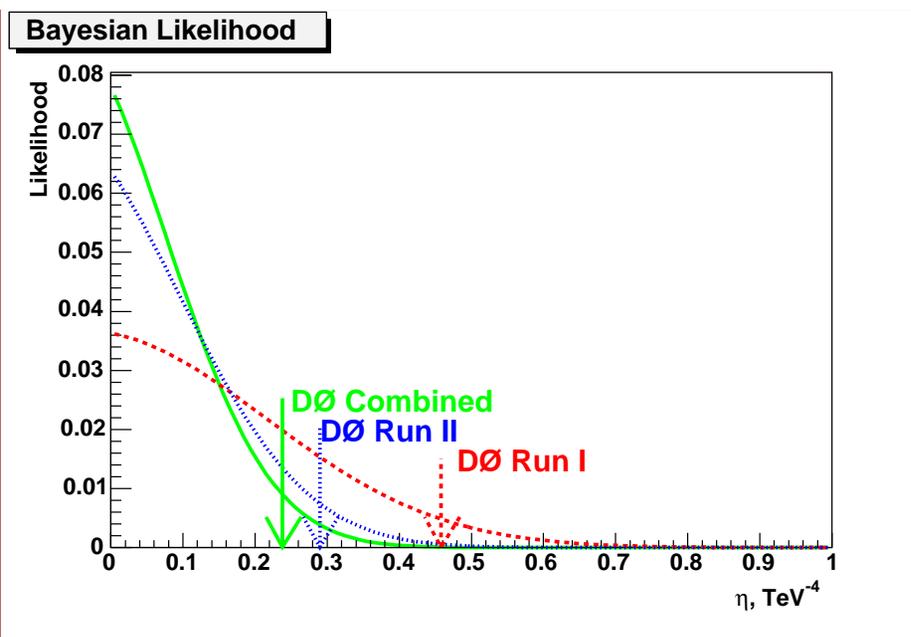


# DØ diEM and dielectron LED Limit Results:

- ◆ Data agrees well with expectations → Proceed to set limits
- ◆ 2D binned information used:  $M_{\text{diEM}}$  and  $\cos\theta^*$
- ◆ Limits on  $\eta_G \rightarrow 95\%$  CL limits on  $M_S$

Lower Limit on  $M_S$  in diEM mode (TeV):

GRW	Hewett		HLZ				
	$l=-1$	$l=+1$	$n=3$	$n=4$	$n=5$	$n=6$	$n=7$
<b>1.36</b>	1.10	1.22	1.61	1.36	1.23	1.14	1.08



**Combined with Run I:**

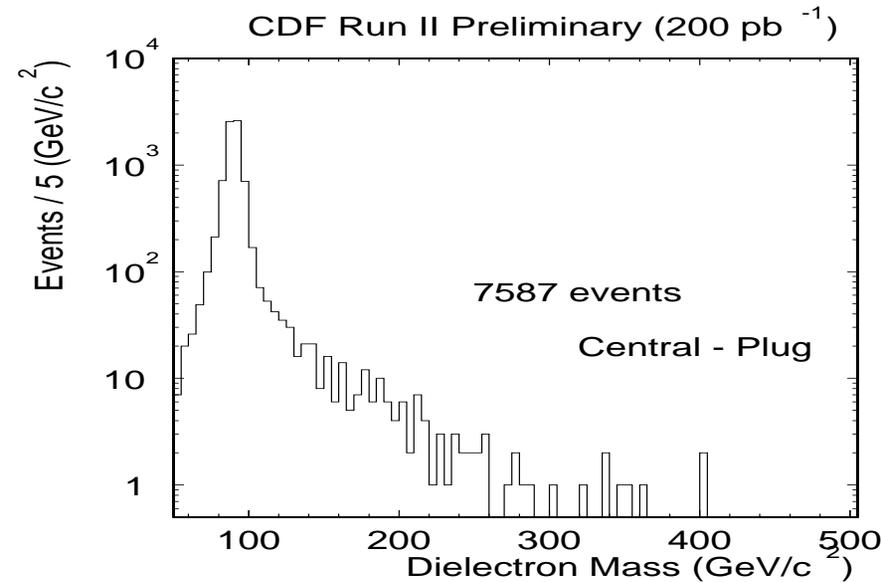
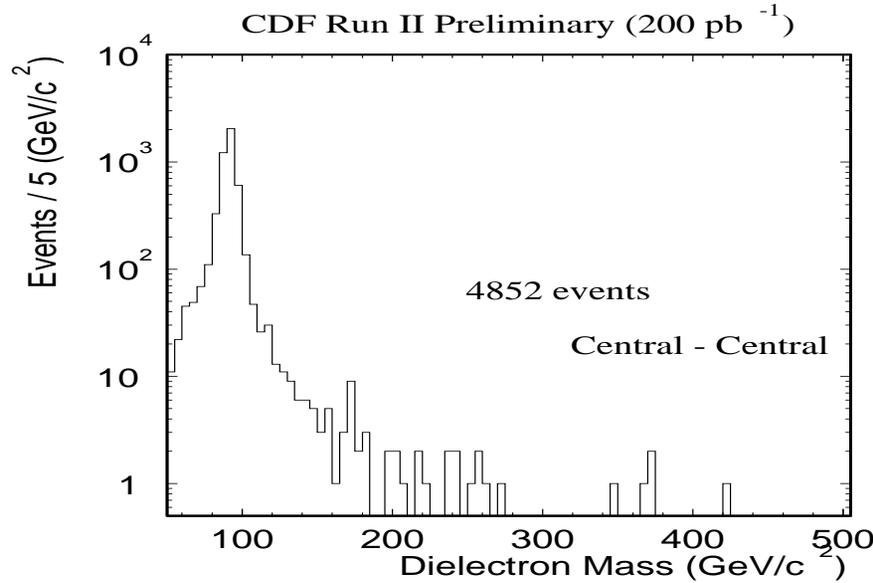
GRW	Hewett ( $l=+1$ )	HLZ ( $n=7$ )
<b>1.43</b>	1.28	1.14

Lower Limit on  $M_S$  in *ee* mode:

- ◆  $M_S > 1.11$  TeV



# CDF dielectrons:



- Require two isolated  $e$ ,  $E_T > 25$  GeV

Central:  $|\eta| < 1$     Plug:  $1 < |\eta| < 3.0$



CC and CP used in results

- at least one  $e$  with track required for electron pair

- Constrain  $e$  in luminous region around CDF center
- Apply energy dependent cuts for high mass efficiency
- $E_T$  significance cut
- Overall ID efficiency:

CC:  $92.4 \pm 0.4\%$     CP:  $79.2 \pm 0.5\%$



## CDF dielectrons:

### Background contributions:

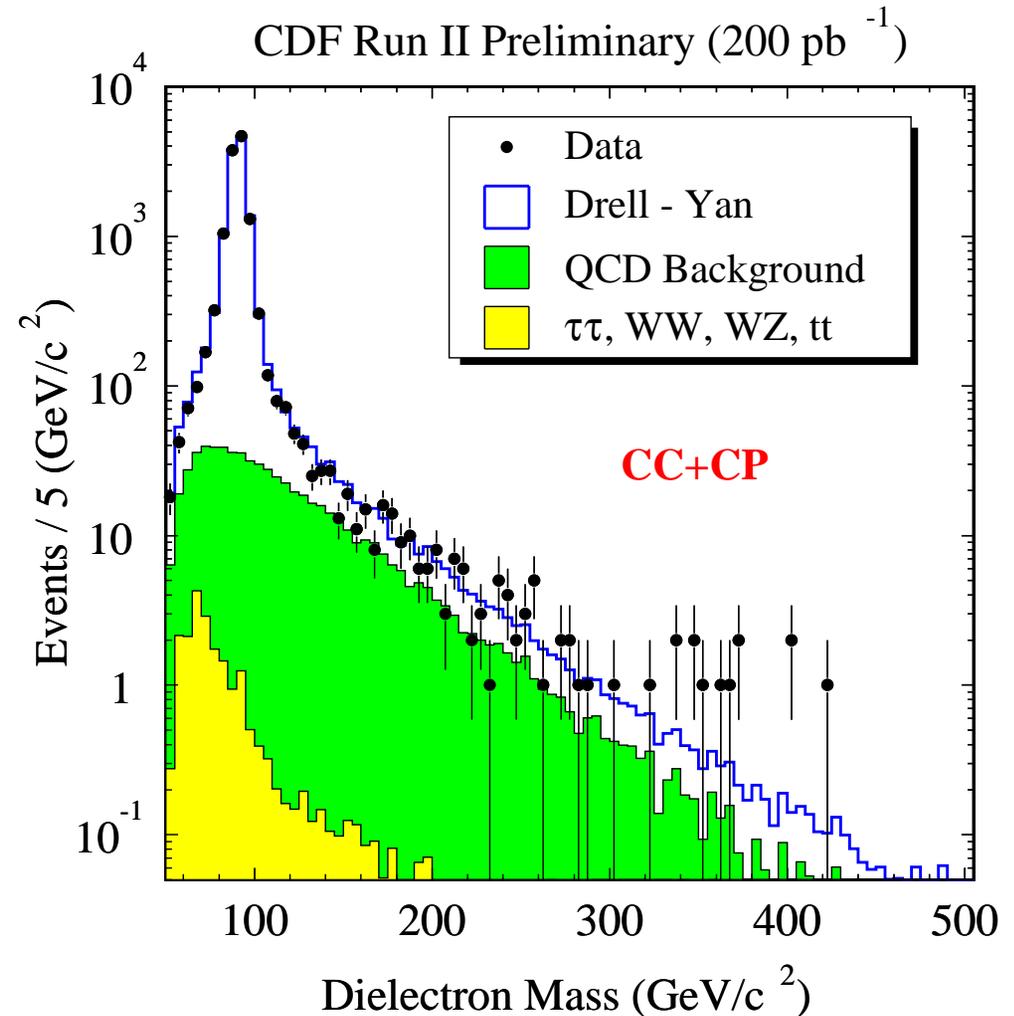
- Drell-Yan and other SM
- QCD where jet(s) misidentified.
- CP category contributes most to QCD background

$$N_{\text{exp}} = 4.7, N_{\text{obs}} = 8$$

for  $M_{ee} > 350 \text{ GeV}$

### Sources of systematic uncertainties:

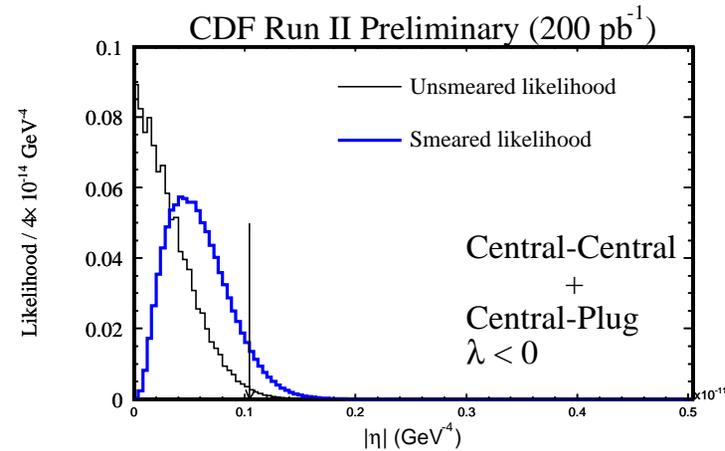
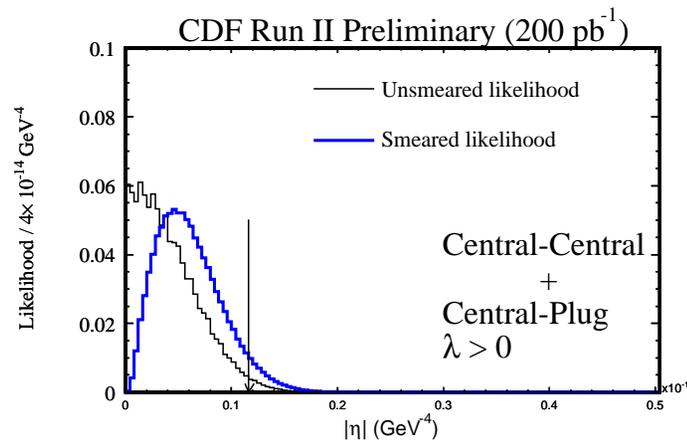
- Luminosity (6%)
- Energy scale/resolution
- Acceptance (PDF, MC statistics,..)
- Selection efficiencies
- Background statistics and normalization
- Signal: ~8%, QCD background: >20%





# CDF Dielectron LED Limit Results:

- ◆ Data agrees with expectations → Proceed to set limits
- ◆  $M_{ee}$  distribution is used for binned likelihood
- ◆ Limits on  $\eta_G \rightarrow$  95% CL limits on  $M_S$  (convention:  $\eta_G = \lambda/M_S^4$ )



## Lower Limits on $M_S$ (TeV):

Hewett		HLZ					GRW
$\lambda=-1$	$\lambda=+1$	n=3	n=4	n=5	n=6	n=7	
<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.96</b>	1.17	0.99	0.89	0.83	0.79	<b>1.11</b>

CDF Run I: **0.78** **0.77**

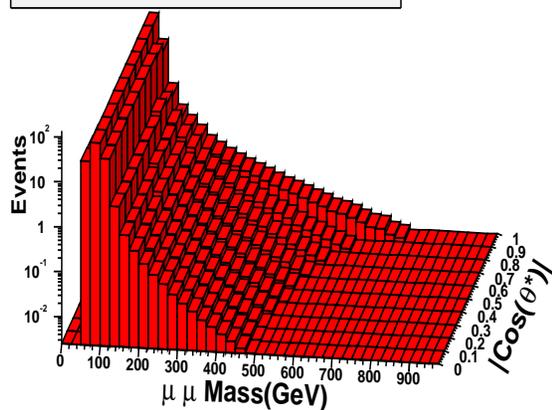


# DØ dimuon LED Limit Results:

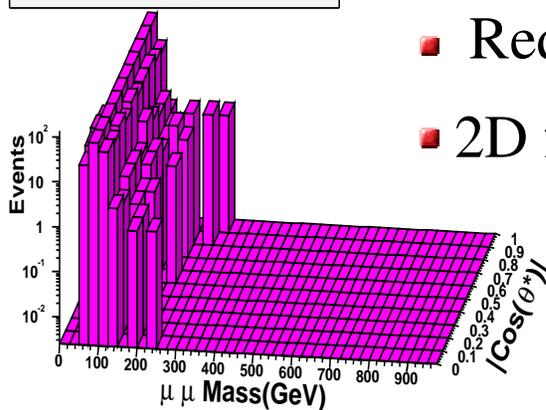
- Current results using 100 pb<sup>-1</sup> data
- Require 2  $\mu$ ,  $p_T > 15$  GeV
- 2D fit in  $M_{\mu\mu}$  and  $\cos\theta^*$

Lower limit on  $M_s(\text{GRW})$ :  
**0.88 TeV**

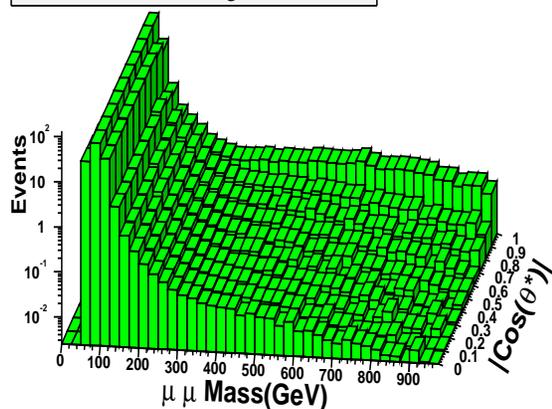
Standard Model Monte Carlo



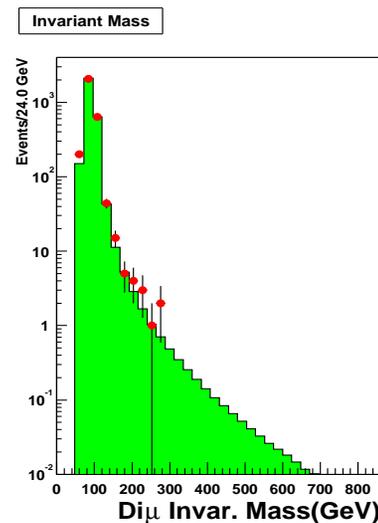
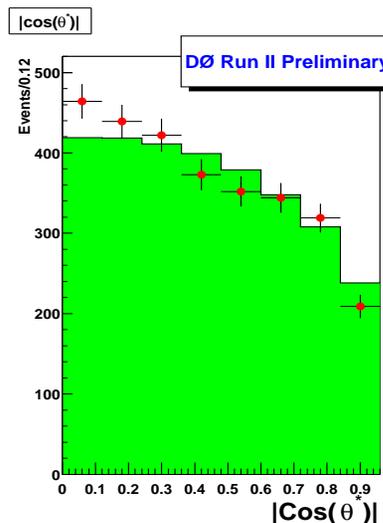
Data



SM + ED terms ( $\eta_G = 3.0 \text{ TeV}^{-4}$ )



DØ Run II Preliminary



## Summary for LED Results in Virtual Exchange Signature:

Preliminary Run II Lower limits for  $M_s$  (TeV):

	diEM	dielectron		dimuon
Convention	<b>D0</b>	<b>CDF</b>	<b>D0</b>	<b>D0</b>
<b>GRW</b>	1.36	1.11	1.11	0.88
<b>Hewett</b>	$l=-1$	1.1	0.99	
	$l=+1$	1.22	0.96	
<b>HLZ</b>	$n=3$	1.61	1.12	
	$n=4$	1.36	0.99	
	$n=5$	1.23	0.89	
	$n=6$	1.14	0.83	
	$n=7$	1.08	0.79	

**DØ Run I:** (diEM) PRL 86 (01)

$M_s > \mathbf{1.1}$  (1.0) TeV for  $\lambda=+1(-1)$

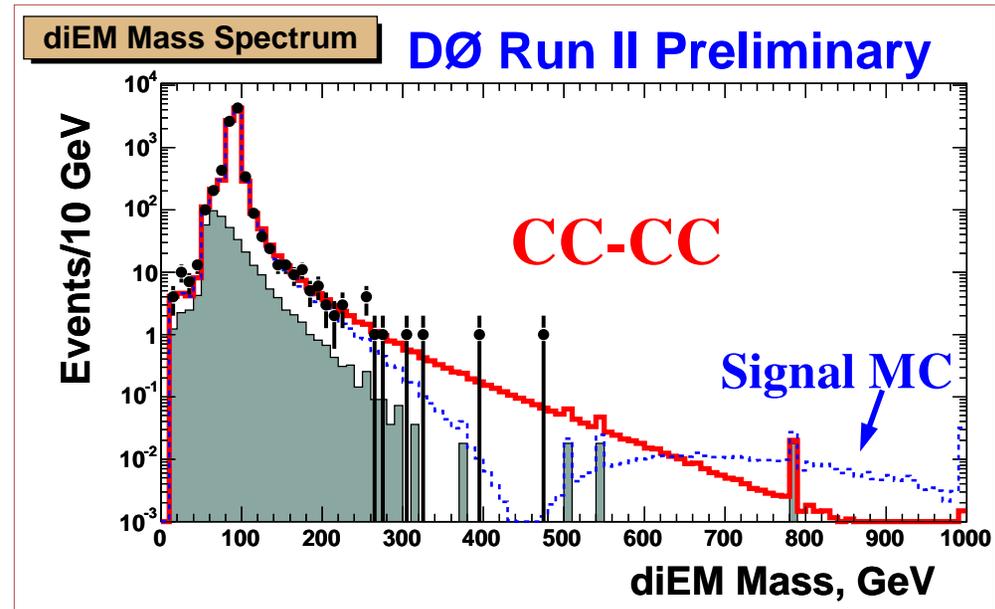
**LEP:** (L3) PDG (03)

$M_s > \mathbf{0.84}$  (0.99) TeV for  $\lambda=+1(-1)$



# DØ Results for TeV<sup>-1</sup> ED: Dielectron Channel

- ◆ SM bosons can propagate in ED: mixing and interference among SM bosons and their higher order KK modes
- ◆ Study Z/γ virtual KK state effects, parameterized by:  $\eta_c = \pi^2/3M_c$
- ◆  $N_{\text{exp}}=12.1$  (4.3 QCD),  $N_{\text{obs}}=9$  for  $M_{\text{diEM}} > 350\text{GeV}$  & EC-EC incl.
- ◆ Background uncertainty: 10%
- ◆ Signal uncertainty: 12%
- ◆ Limits set same way as LED



Lower Limit on  $M_c$  in *ee* mode:

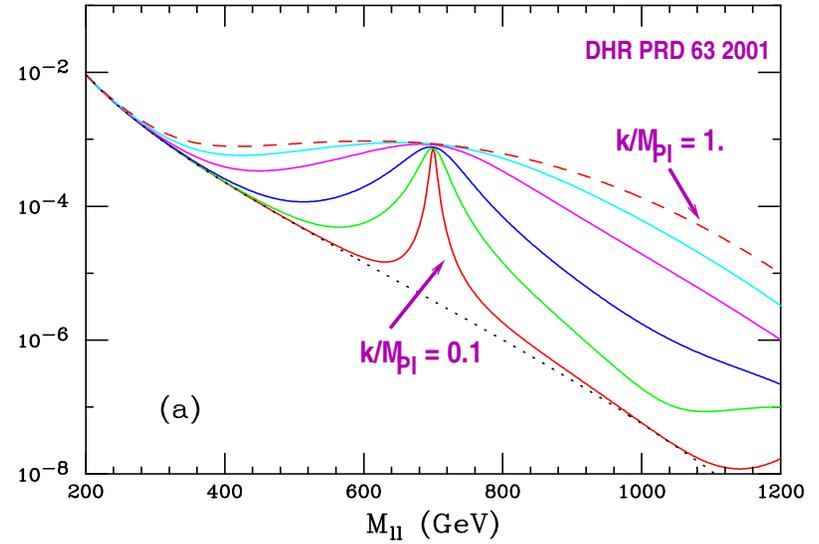
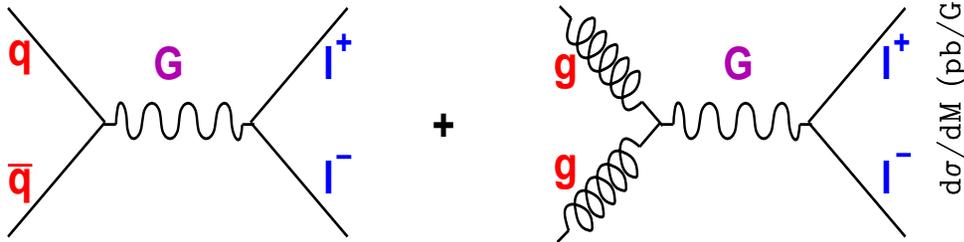
- ◆  $\eta_c < 2.63 \text{ TeV}^{-2} \rightarrow M_c > 1.12 \text{ TeV}$  @95%CL

Indirect and Combined Searches:

- ◆ LEP combined:  $M_c > 6.6 \text{ TeV}$ , All:  $M_c > 6.8 \text{ TeV}$

# Resonant Graviton Searches: Randall-Sundrum Model

- 5-D warped space-time via an  $e^{-2kr_c\pi}$  factor predicts low mass graviton resonances
- coupling parameter (  $k/M_{Pl}$  )



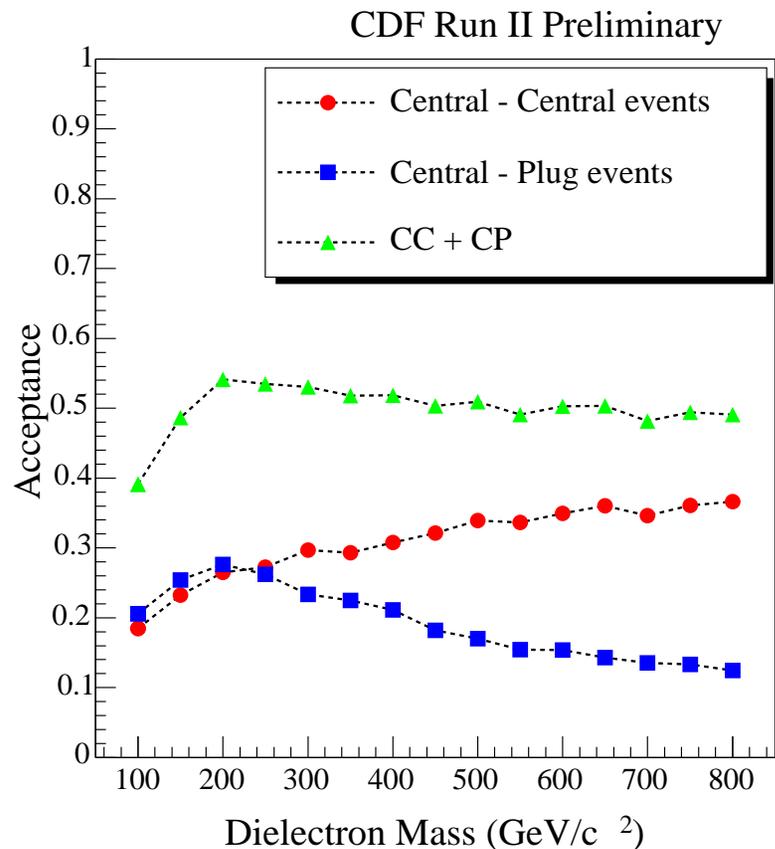
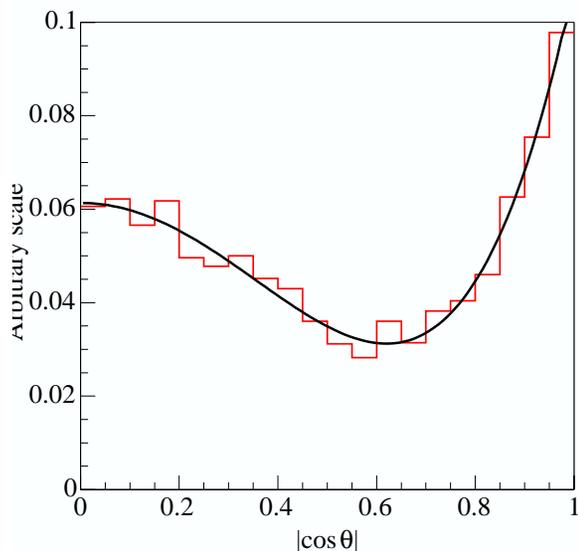
- CDF searches in **diLEP**( $ee+\mu\mu$ ) +  $\gamma\gamma$  channels ( $BR(G \rightarrow ll) = 1/2 BR(G \rightarrow \gamma\gamma)$ )
- **diLEP**: Binned likelihood method
- $\gamma\gamma$ : Counting limits using  $3\sigma$  mass-window around resonance



# CDF dielectron:

- ◆ Same event selection as LED search
- ◆ Using spin-2 acceptance for limits on  $\sigma \cdot \text{BR}(G \rightarrow ee)$  and  $M_G$  as a function of  $k/M_{Pl}$

Generator level spin-2 (full  $\eta$  range)





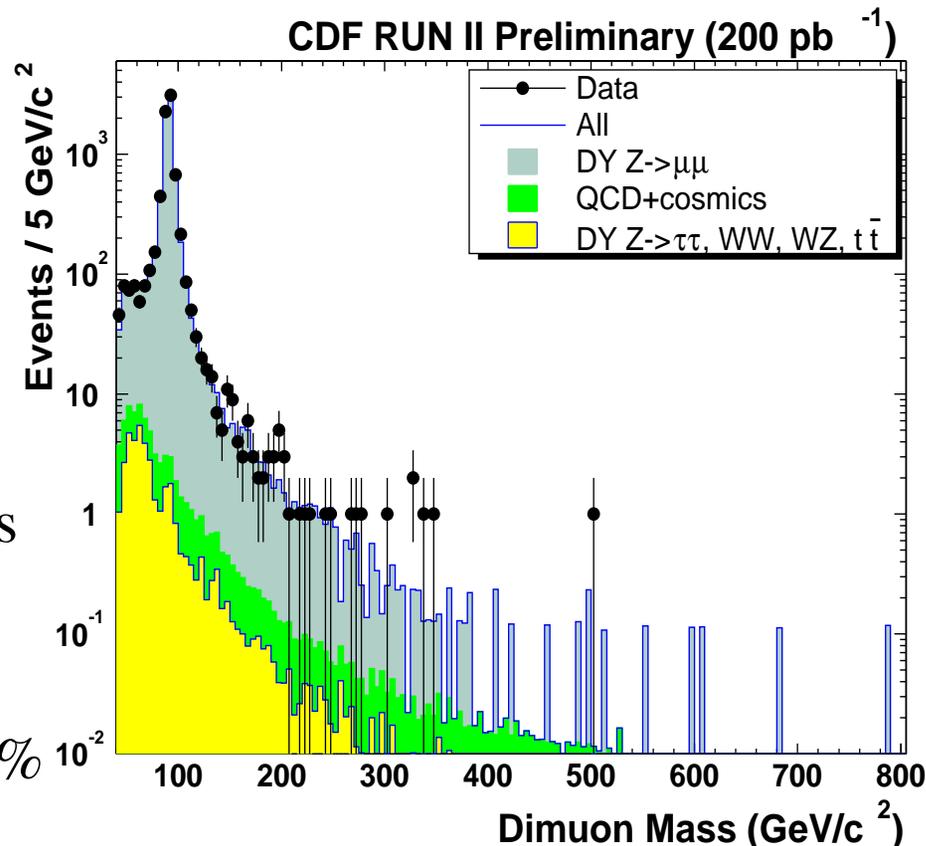
## CDF dimuon:

- Require two isolated  $\mu$ ,  $p_T > 20 \text{ GeV}$

$\mu_1$ : Central

$\mu_2$ :  $|\eta| < 1.5$

- $\mu_2$  may include tracks w/o  $\mu$ -chamber information
- Constrain  $z_\mu$  to CDF central region
- Momentum dependent cuts for high mass efficiency
- Backgrounds: SM and QCD+cosmics
- Veto cosmics by track-timing cuts
- $N_{\text{exp}} = 3.2 \pm 0.2$ ,  $N_{\text{obs}} = 1$ ,  $M_{\mu\mu} > 350 \text{ GeV}$
- Overall selection efficiency:  $\sim 70 \pm 2\%$
- Signal systematic uncertainty:  $\sim 8\%$
- Background unc: 5% (SM), 20-30% (fakes)



◆ Data and background expectations agree → Set limits, similar to *ee*

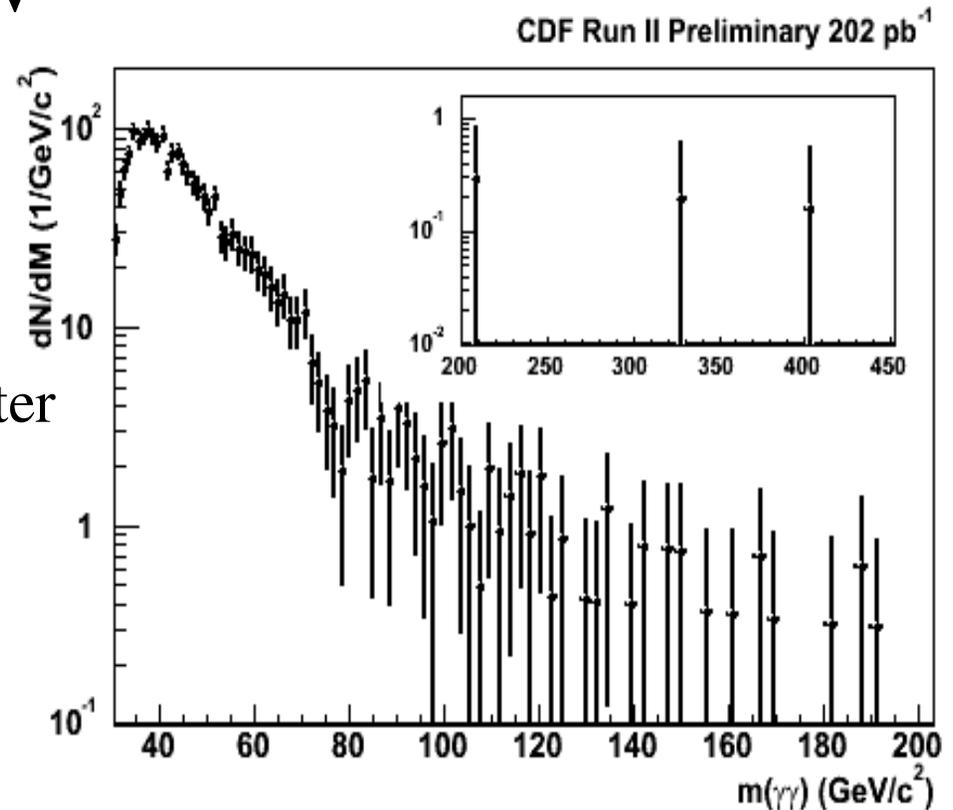


## CDF diphoton:

- Require two isolated  $\gamma$ ,  $E_T > 15$  GeV

$\gamma\gamma$ : Central,  $|\eta| < 1.1$

- An event vertex exists
- No 3D tracks pointing to EM cluster
- $M_{\text{diphoton}} > 30$  GeV
- Overall selection efficiency:  
 $\sim 50-55 \pm 2\%$



➔ CDF diphoton results first presented in this conference!



## CDF diphoton:

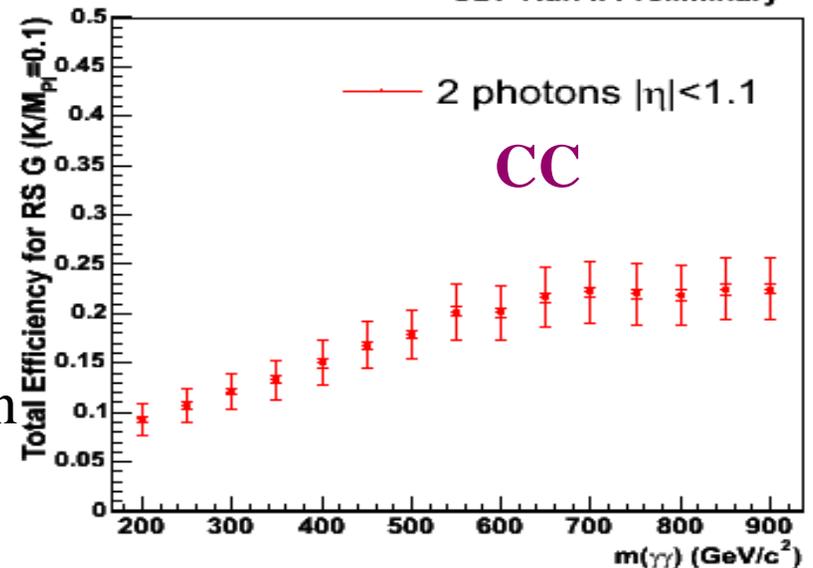
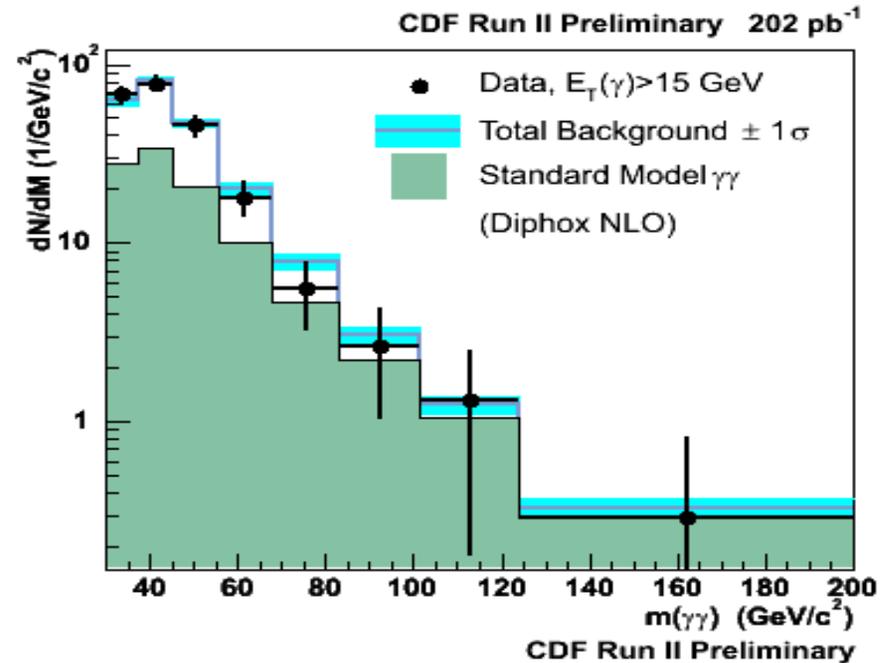
### Background contributions:

- SM direct diphoton production
- QCD where jet(s) misidentified in  $\gamma$ +jet, jet+jet events.

$$N_{\text{exp}} = 0.6 \pm 0.2, N_{\text{obs}} = 1, \\ \text{for } M_{\gamma\gamma} > 350 \text{ GeV}$$

### Sources of systematic uncertainties:

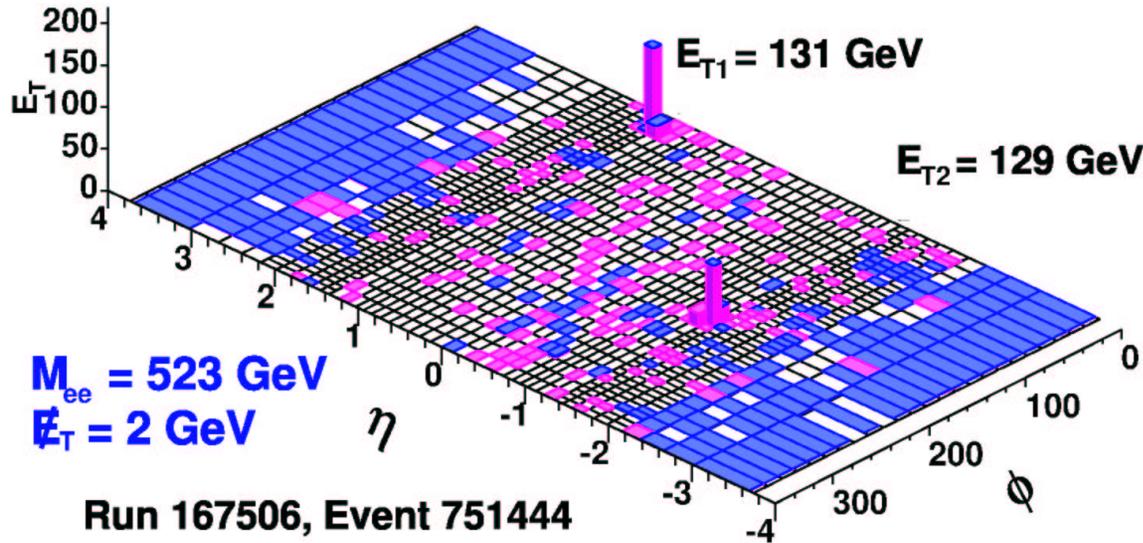
- Choice of PDF, FSR/ISR
- Energy scale
- Selection efficiencies
- Background statistics and normalization
- Total signal uncertainty:  $\sim 15\%$
- Background uncertainty: 20-25%





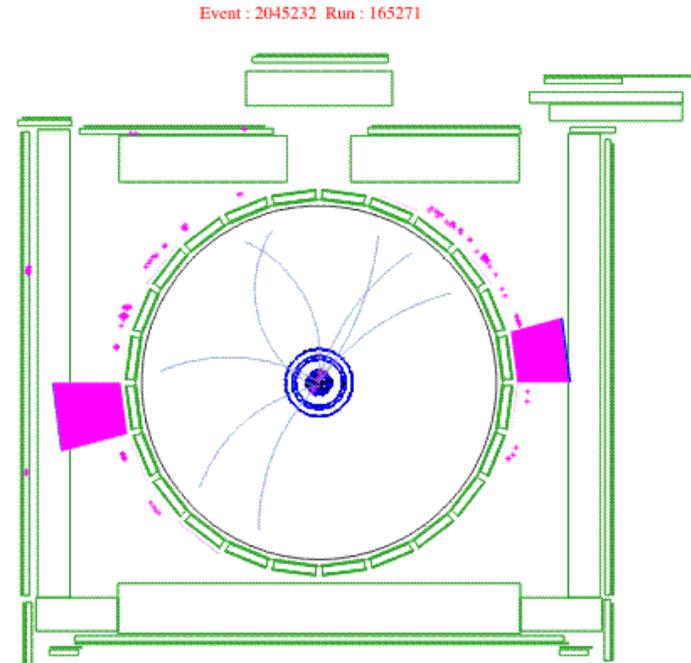
# Interesting CDF Events:

CDF RunII Preliminary



Highest diphoton

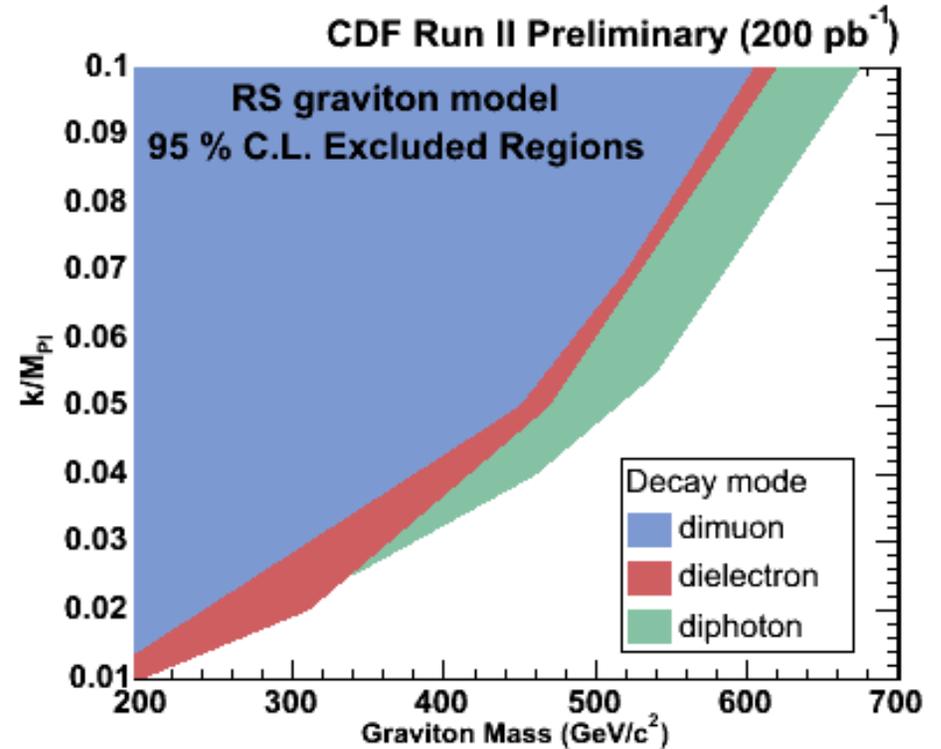
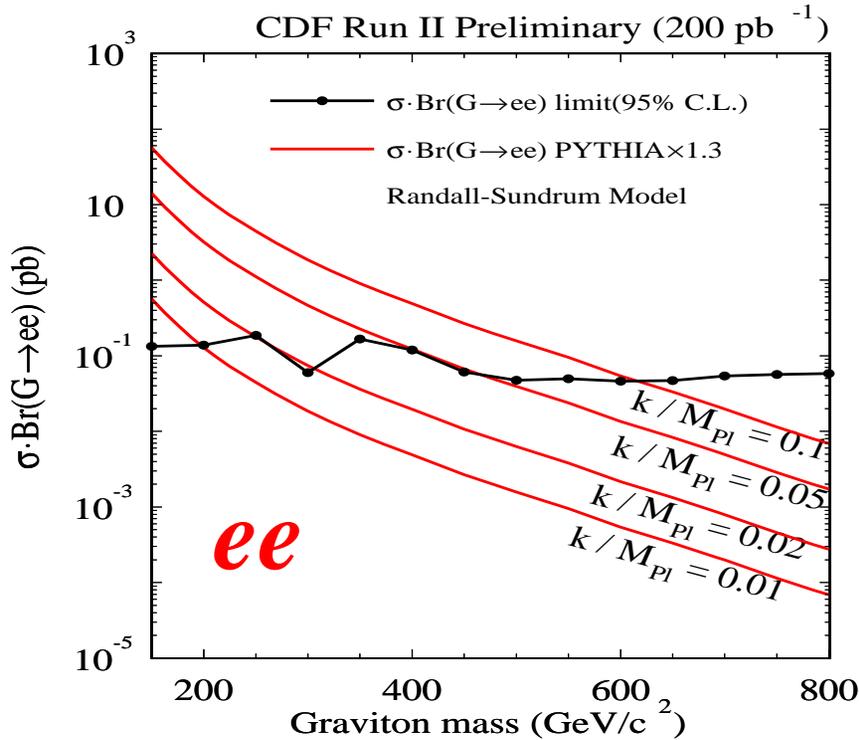
Highest  $ee$  (Plug-Plug)



Diphoton Mass = 405 GeV  
 Photon Et = 172, 175 GeV



# CDF Results for RS Graviton:



Upper Limits on  $\sigma \cdot \text{BR}$  (fb),  
at high mass

<i>ee</i>	$\mu\mu$	$\gamma\gamma$
~50	~50	~100

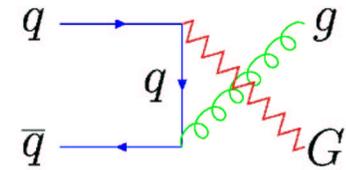
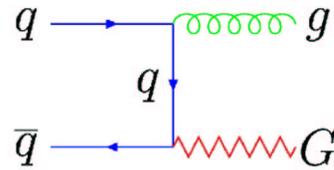
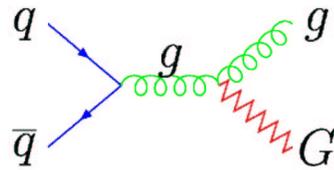
Lower Limits on  $M_G$  (GeV),  $k/M_{Pl}=0.1$

<i>ee</i>	$\mu\mu$	$\gamma\gamma$
620	605	675

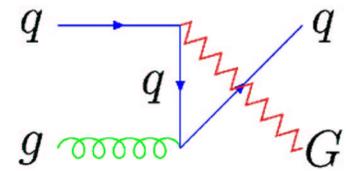
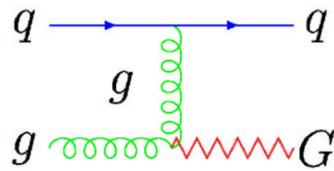
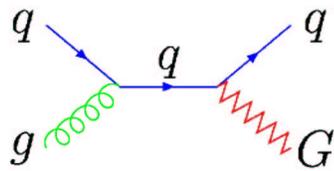
## Graviton Emission Signature: LED Model

- Graviton produced along with a jet (or photon): escapes out of the 3D brane, not detected
- Monojet like topology with high missing  $E_T$

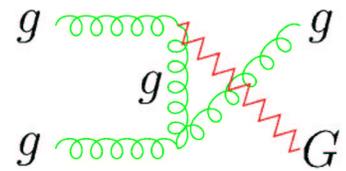
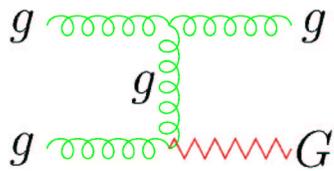
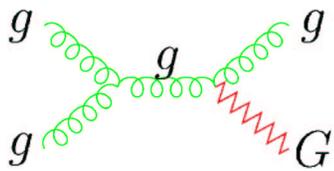
- $q\bar{q} \rightarrow gG$



- $qg \rightarrow gG$



- $gg \rightarrow gG$

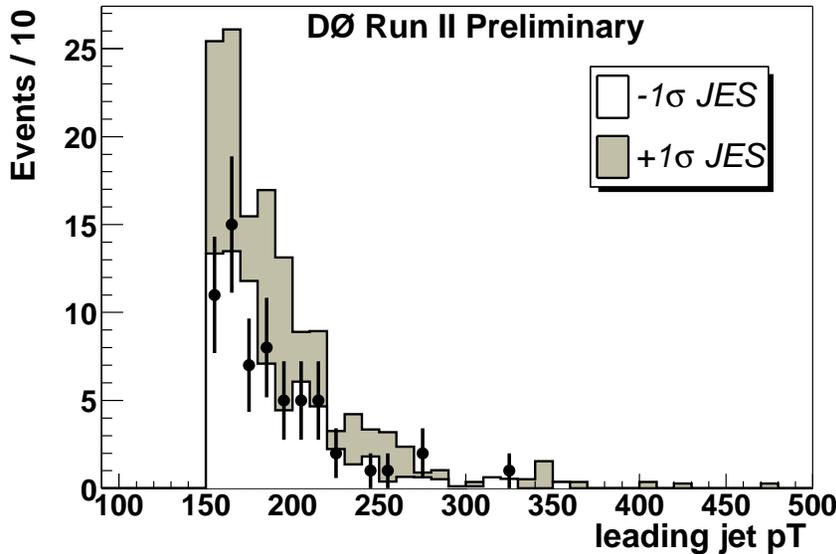
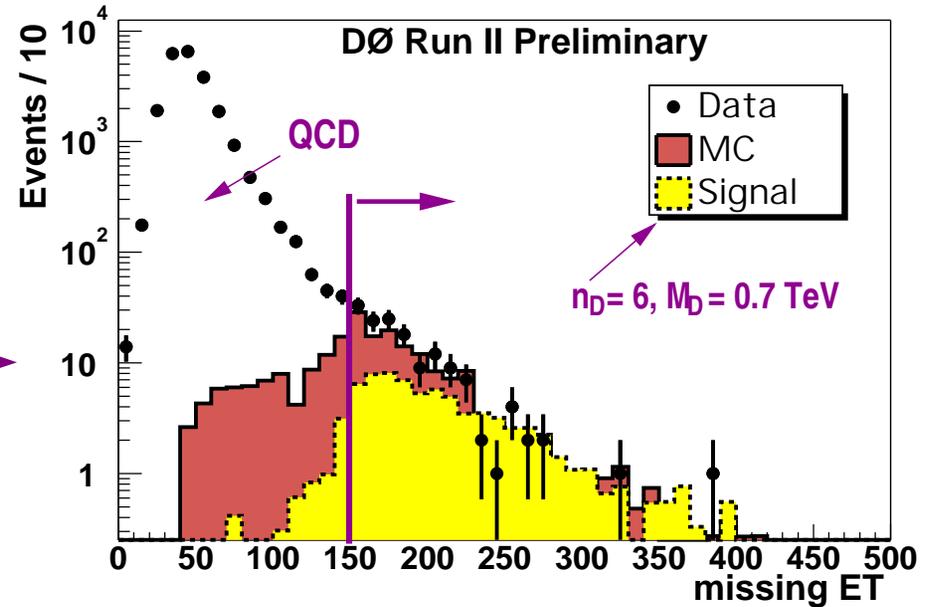




# DØ jet+ $E_T$ Signature ( $85 \text{ pb}^{-1}$ ):

Final sample selection:

- $E_T > 150 \text{ GeV}$
  - $P_T(\text{jet1}) > 150 \text{ GeV}, |\eta| < 1.0$
  - $P_T(\text{jet2}) < 50 \text{ GeV}$
  - $\Delta\phi(E_T, \text{jet1}) > 30^\circ$
- } *not incl.* →



- Largest SM background from  $Z \rightarrow \nu\nu + \text{jet}(s)$
- $N_{\text{exp}} = 100.2 \pm 6.2 \text{ (stat)} \pm 7.5 \text{ (thy)}$   
+50% -30% (Jet Energy Scale)
- Signal uncertainty: 20%
- Data:  $N_{\text{obs}} = 63$  (~5% efficiency)

Expected & observed agree within errors

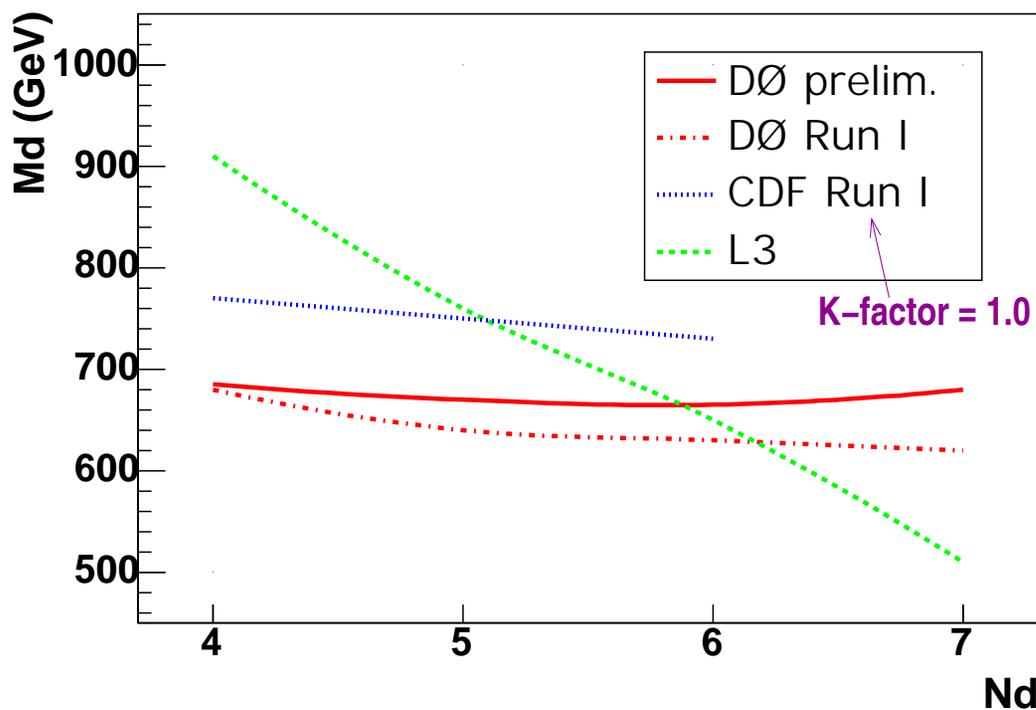


# DØ Limits for LED in jet+E<sub>T</sub> Signature:

- ◆ Set limits in the absence of events in data
- ◆ Use LEP CLs approach.
- ◆ Upper limit in N<sub>signal</sub>: 84
- ◆ Expected limits of 111.4 (median) ± 28.1 (RMS) agree with actual limits.

Lower Limit on M<sub>D</sub> (K<sub>f</sub>=1.3)

<i>n<sub>D</sub></i>	<i>M<sub>D</sub></i> > (TeV)
4	0.68
5	0.67
6	0.66
7	0.68

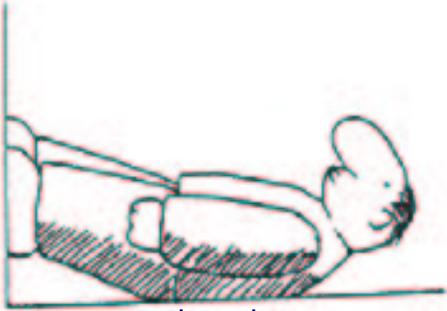


➔ Once uncertainties settled, analysis will be more competitive

## Conclusions:

- ✌ Tevatron and its experiments are performing very well: most analyses include the  $200 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  data recorded until end of 2003.
- 👉 DØ and CDF are actively engaged in Extra Dimension searches in high mass  $ee+\mu\mu+\gamma\gamma$  and jet+ $\cancel{E}_T$ .
- 👉 More ED signatures (especially  $\cancel{E}_T$  based) are being explored!
- 👉 Current LED limits of the Tevatron experiments exceed published limits of previous direct searches. For some models/search strategies, the DØ/CDF analyses are the first!
- 👉 Hadron Colliders (Tevatron now, LHC soon) are great places to search for extra dimensions!

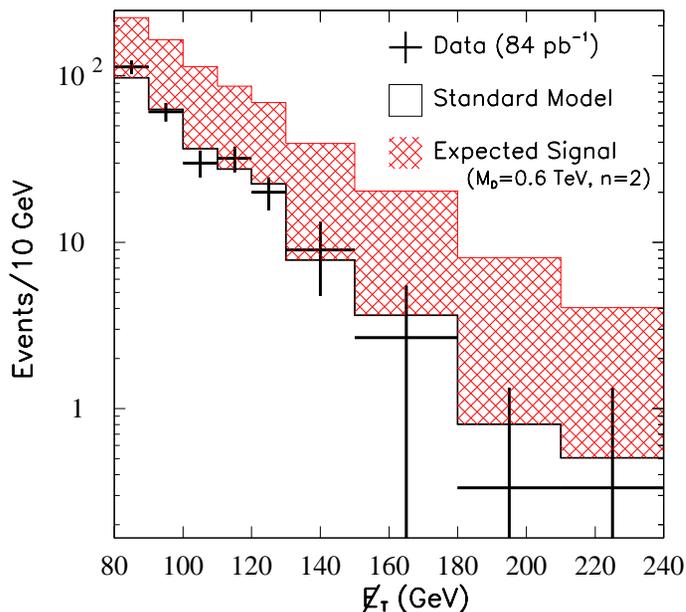
(\*) Many thanks to all DØ and CDF colleagues!



# Backup Slides



## CDF Run I result for LED in jet+ME<sub>T</sub> signature:

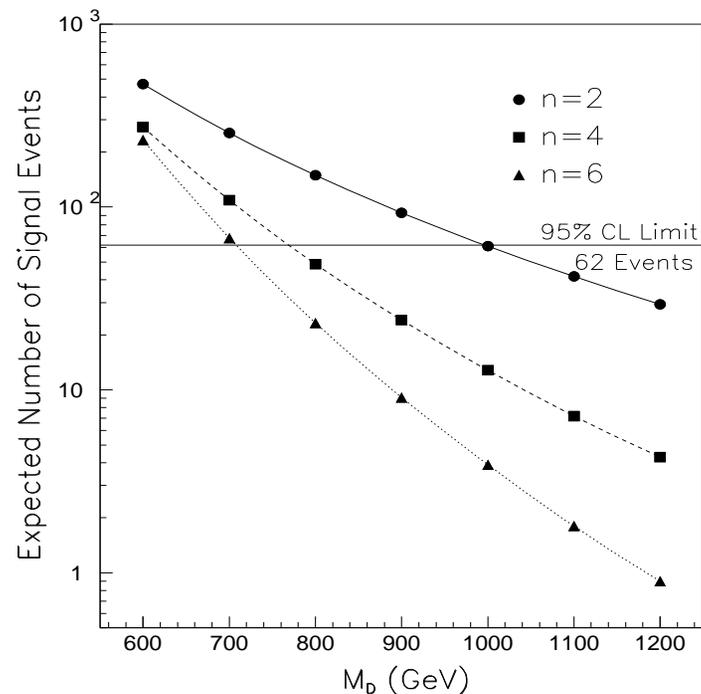


Final sample selection:

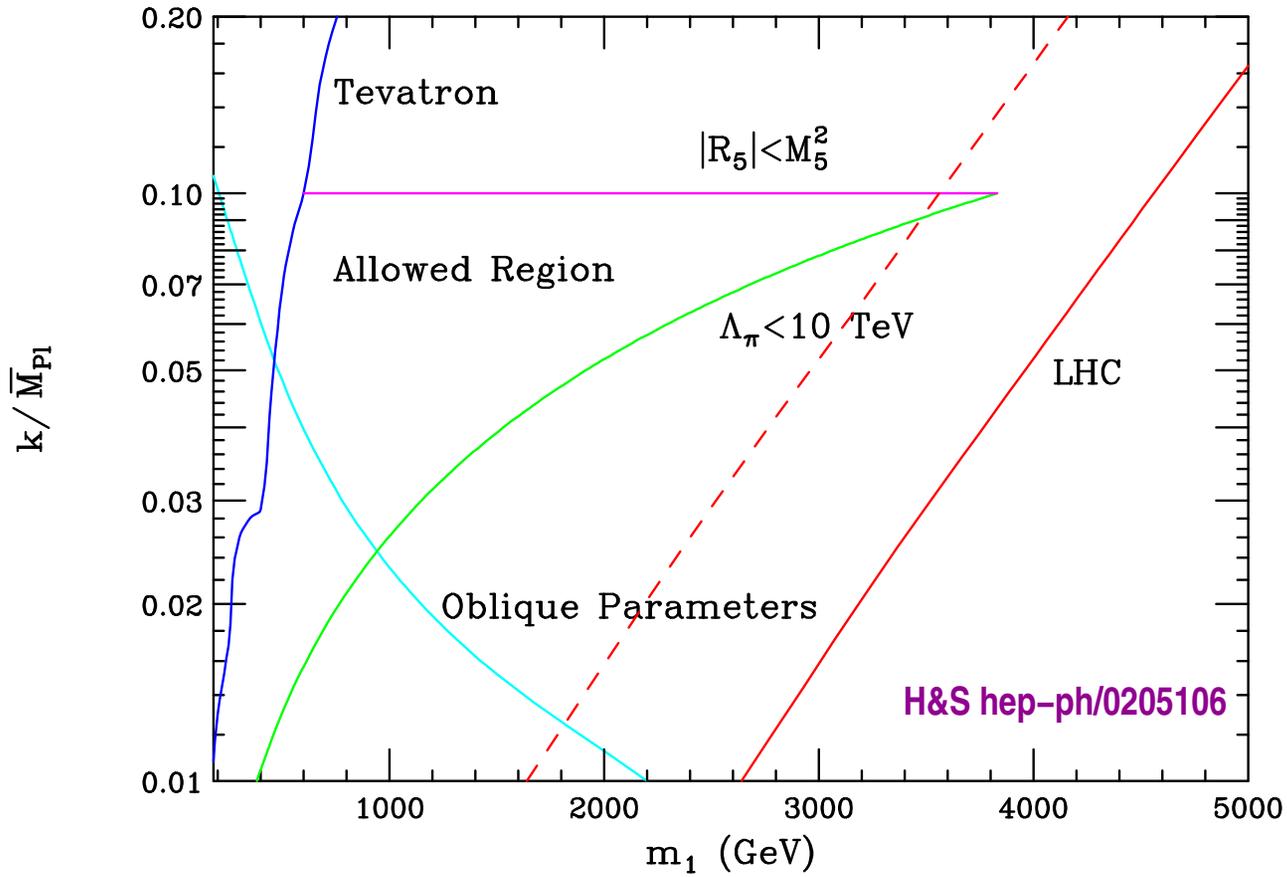
- $E_T \geq 80$  GeV
- $E_T$  (jet1)  $\geq 80$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 1.1$
- $E_T$  (jet2)  $\geq 30$  GeV
- $N_{\text{obs}} = 284$ ,  $N_{\text{exp}} = 274.1 \pm 15.9$

Lower Limit on  $M_D$  ( $K_f=1$ ) (TeV)  
and Upper limit on R

$n_D = 2$	$n_D = 4$	$n_D = 6$
1.0	0.77	0.71
0.48 mm	0.014 nm	42 fm



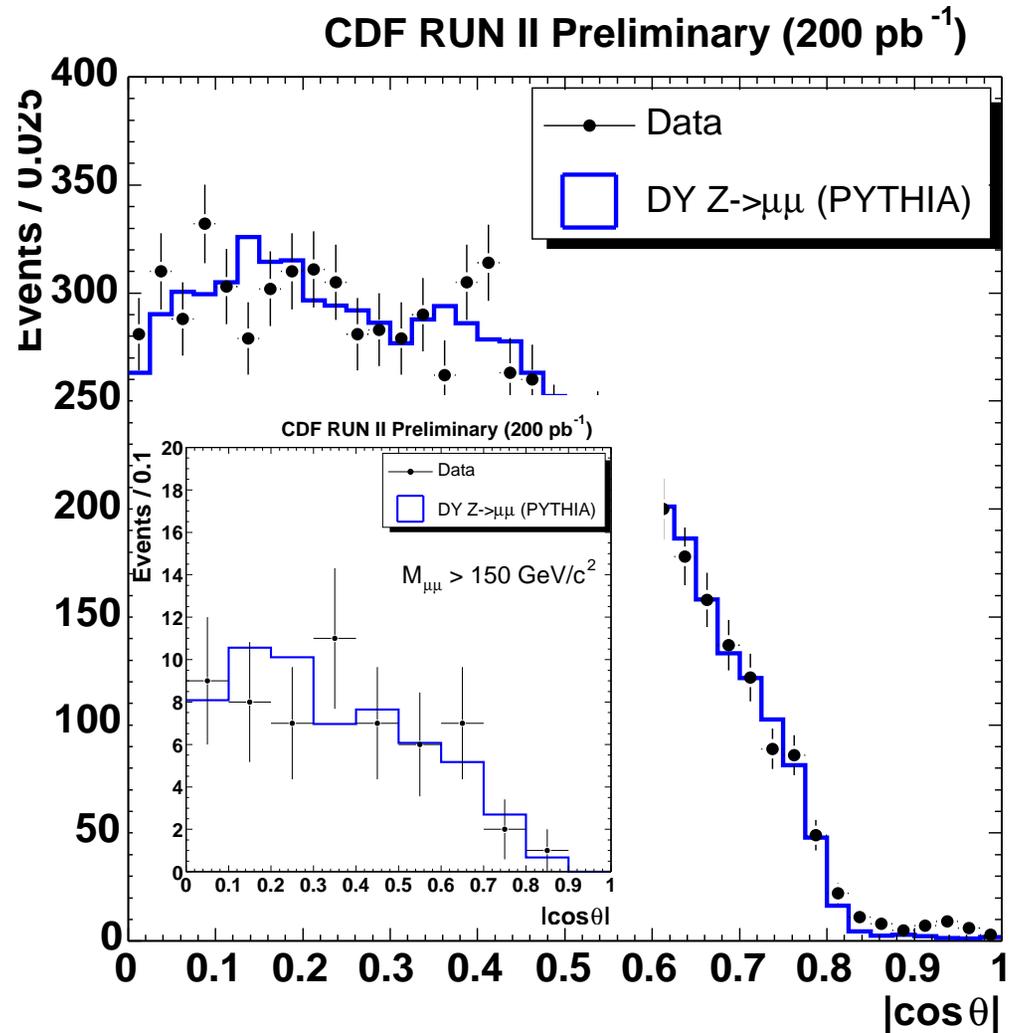
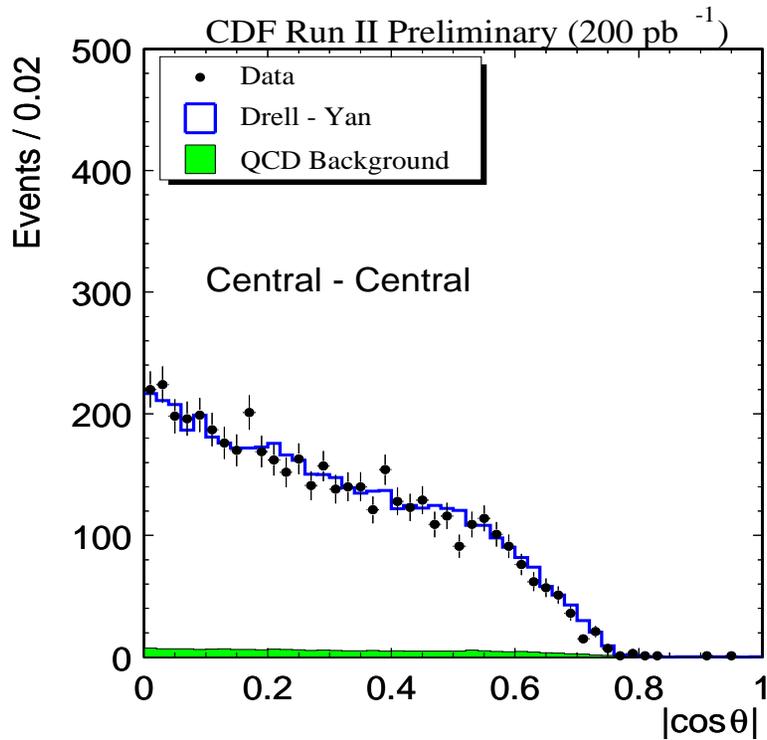
# Constrained Parameter Space for RS-ED model:



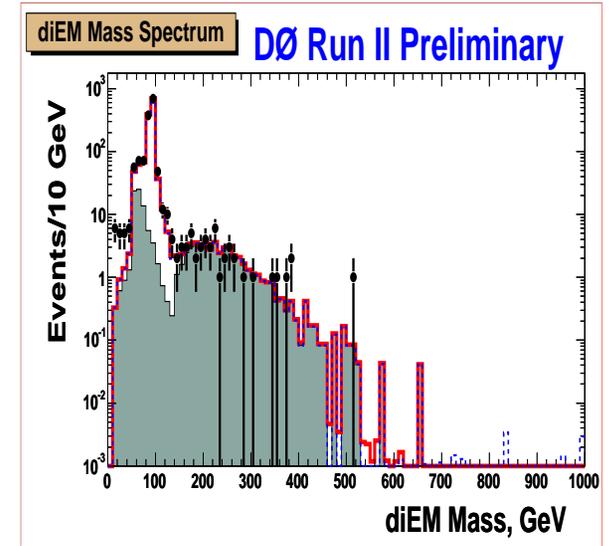
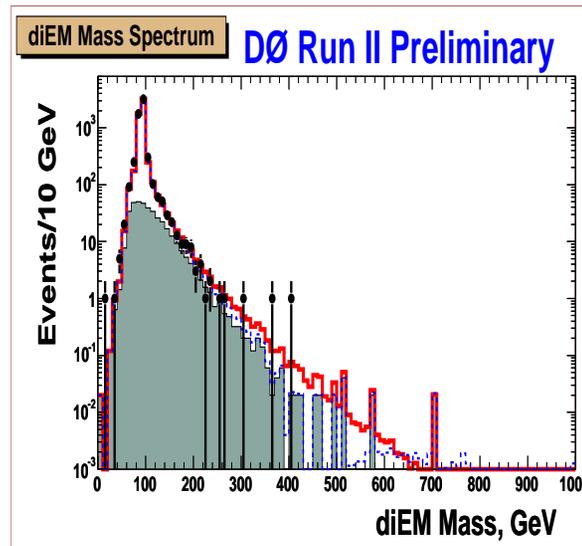
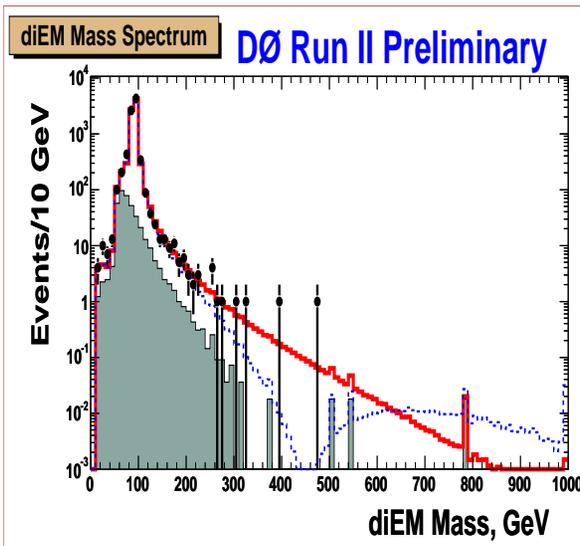
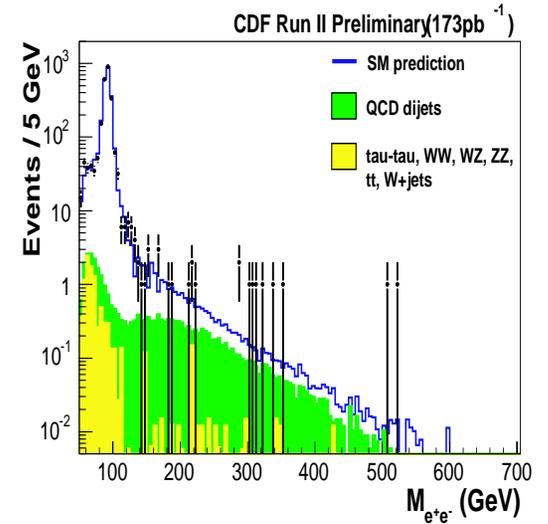
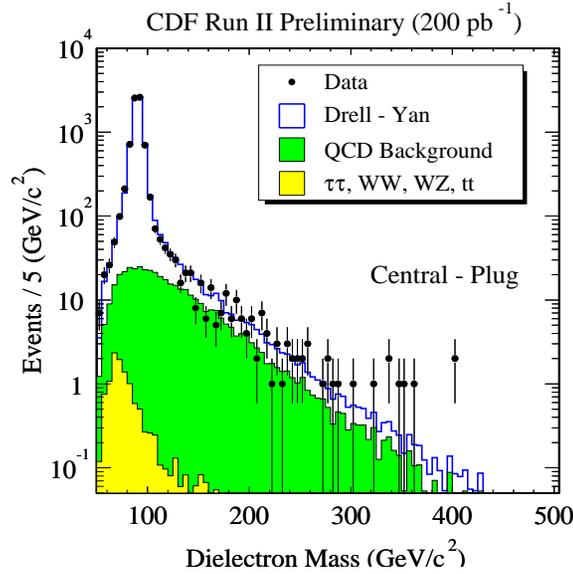
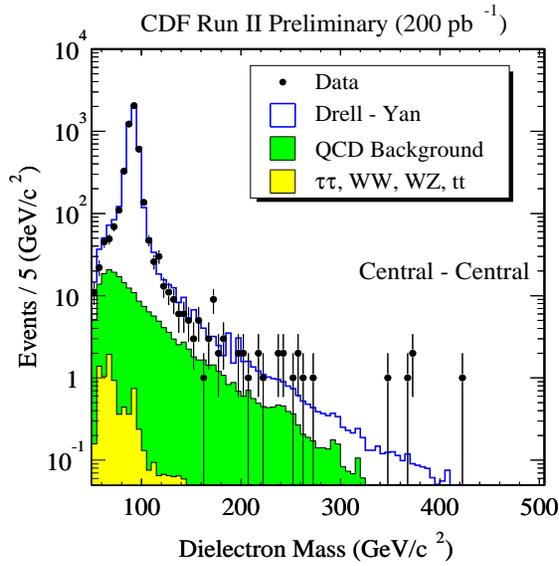


# CDF $\cos\theta^*$ :

◆  $\cos\theta$  distribution comparison with Drell-Yan background

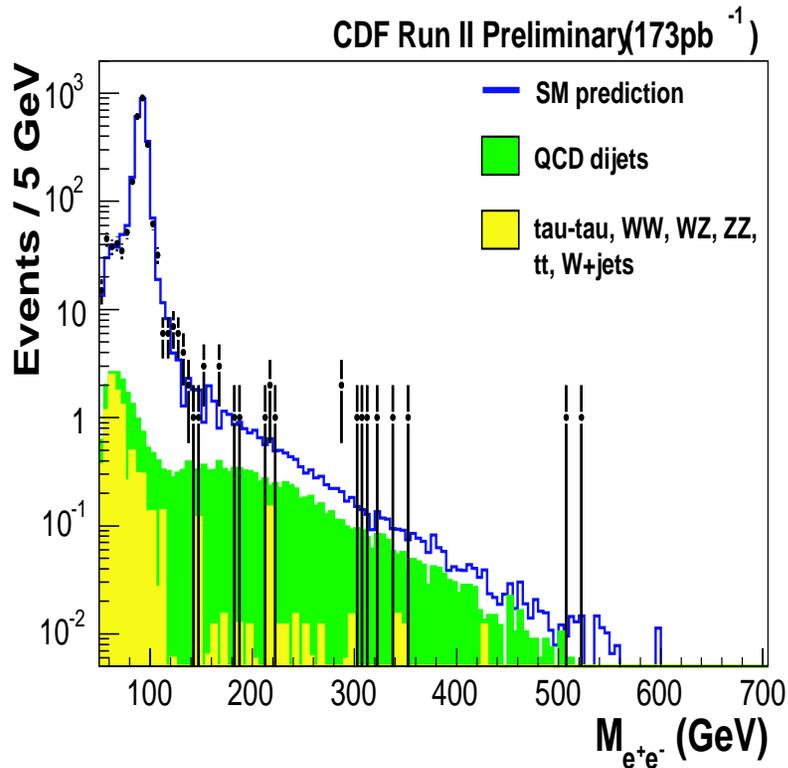


# Dielectron comparison for CDF and DØ:





# Comparison to Expectation (CDF CC+CP and PP $ee$ ):



Mass Cut	$N_{PRED}$	$N_{DATA}$
0	$2414 \pm 58$	2387
50	$2410 \pm 58$	2381
100	$144 \pm 6.7$	149
150	$20.8 \pm 3.7$	22
200	$10.2 \pm 2.2$	14
250	$5.0 \pm 1.2$	10
300	$2.5 \pm 0.7$	8
350	$1.4 \pm 0.33$	3
400	$0.71 \pm 0.17$	2
450	$0.39 \pm 0.09$	2
500	$0.21 \pm 0.04$	2
550	$0.10 \pm 0.03$	0

**CC+CP**

Mass >(GeV/c <sup>2</sup> )	$N_{exp}$	$N_{obs}$
250	25.1	29
300	10.4	14
350	4.7	8
400	2.4	3
450	1.4	0